

# Recommended Reading

A collection of recommended papers for those new to the area of wanting to get started in a new aspect of reconfigurable computing research.

- [General Reading List](#)
- [FPGA 20 Reading List](#)
- [FCCM 20 Reading List](#)
- [FPL 25 Reading List](#)

# General Reading List

The below set of papers represent a starting point for people new to area.

## 1963

### [Parallel Processing in a Restructurable Computer System](#)

Gerald Estrin, B. Bussell, R. Turn, and J. Bibb

IEEE Transactions on Electronic Computers, Volume 12, Issue 6, pp. 747--754, December, 1963

*Early predecessor to reconfigurable computers; this was before integrated circuits and their "configurations" required physically moving wires, but the goal was the same. Modern FPGAs make this vision practical.*

## 1982

### [The Yorktown Simulation Engine](#)

Monty Denneau Proceedings of the 19th Design Automation Conference, p. 55--59, 1982

*This was a pre-FPGA logic simulation engine that was also used to simulate logic before building hardware. It includes most of the ideas behind multicontext FPGAs.*

## 1986

### **A User Programmable Reconfigurable Logic Array**

William S. Carter, Khue Duong, Ross H. Freeman, Hung-Cheng Hsieh, Jason Y. Ja, John E. Mahoney, Luan T. Ngo, and Shelly L. Sze

Proceedings of the IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference, pp. 233--235, May 1986

*First peer-review, public description of a commercial FPGA.*

## 1990

### [Architecture of Field-Programmable Gate Arrays: The Effect of Logic Block Functionality on Area Efficiency](#)

Jonathan Rose and Robert Francis and David Lewis and Paul Chow

IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits, Volume 25, Number 5, pp. 1217--1225, October, 1990

*Why did we start with 4-LUT FPGAs? But more than that, this is beautiful example of formulating a clean question about architecture, defining a parameterized space, identifying a cost model, and exploring the space to find the best option.*

## 1991

### **Building and Using a Highly Programmable Logic Array**

Maya Gokhale, William Holmes, Andrew Kopser, Sara Lucas, Ronald Minnich, Douglas Sweely, and Daniel Lopresti IEEE Computer, Volume 24, Number 1, pp. 81--89, 1991

*One of the early FPGA Computing systems that demonstrated performance exceeding supercomputers on a specialized problem (DNA Sequence matching) using a board of FPGAs. The entire capacity of one of these boards is smaller than today's midrange FPGAs*

### **Compiling Occam into FPGAs**

Ian Page and Wayne Luk FPGAs, pp. 271--283, Abingdon EE&CS; Books, 1991

*Describes methodology to compile from a high-level language to FPGA, a precursor to Handel-C.*

## 1992

### **A Reconfigurable Multiprocessor IC for Rapid Prototyping of Algorithmic-Specific High-Speed DSP Data Paths**

Dev C. Chen and Jan M. Rabaey

IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits, Volume 27, Number 12, pp. 1895--1904, December, 1992

*Early coarse-grained reconfigurable device initially intended for rapid prototyping of DSP algorithms; PADDI has 16b functional units and 8 configuration contexts which operate in VLIW fashion.*

## 1993

### **Virtual Wires: Overcoming Pin Limitations in FPGA-based Logic Emulators**

Jonathan Babb, Russell Tessier, and Anant Agarwal

Proceedings of the IEEE Workshop on FPGAs for Custom Computing Machines, pp. 142--151, April, 1993

*Time-multiplexing the FPGA I/O to better balance I/O bandwidth with internal FPGA capacity in multi-FPGA systems.*

## 1994

### **FlowMap: An Optimal Technology Mapping Algorithm for Delay Optimization in Lookup-Table Based FPGA Designs**

Jason Cong and Yuzheng Ding

IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design, Volume 13, Issue 1, pp. 1--12, January, 1994

*How to cover logic into LUTs; nice observation that the problem can be reframed from logic packing to IO cuts. Use of dynamic programming and max flow is algorithmically elegant. There are a wealth of improvements and more sophisticated versions since this, but it's worth starting here for the cleanness of this basic problem formulation.\**

## 1995

### **PathFinder: A Negotiation-Based Performance-Driven Router for FPGAs**

Larry McMurchie and Carl Ebeling

Proceedings of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays, pp. 111--117, 1995

*The basic routing algorithm around which virtually all FPGA routing is built today. Dismisses with separate global/detail phases and uses adaptive costs to sort out congestion.*

### **Teramac---Configurable Custom Computing**

Rick Amerson, Richard Carter, W. Bruce Culbertson, Phil Kuekes, and Greg Snider

Proceedings of the IEEE Workshop on FPGAs for Custom Computing Machines, pp. 32--38, April, 1995

*A reconfigurable system based on a custom FPGA-like design aimed at rapid application mapping.*

### **Video Communications using Rapidly Reconfigurable Hardware**

John Villasenor, Chris Jones, and Brian Schoner

IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology, Volume 5, Number 6, pp. 565--567, December 1995

*Early article articulating and demonstrating the idea of using rapid Run-Time Reconfiguration in order to run large tasks on smaller FPGA systems.*

## **1996**

### **FPGA and CPLD Architectures: A Tutorial**

Stephen Brown and Jonathan Rose

IEEE Design and Test of Computers, Volume 13, Number 2, pp. 42--57, 1996

*An approachable tutorial for a general audience on FPGA and CPLD architectures.*

### **DPGA Utilization and Application**

André DeHon

Proceedings of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays, pp. 115--121, February, 1996

*What would you do with a multicontext FPGA and what benefits does it offer?*

### **MATRIX: A Reconfigurable Computing Architecture with Configurable Instruction**

#### **Distribution and Deployable Resources**

Ethan Mirsky and André DeHon

Proceedings of the IEEE Symposium on FPGAs for Custom Computing Machines, pp. 157--166, April, 1996

*Early coarse-grained reconfigurable architecture that allows flexible organization of units and instruction distribution. The basic element is a composable 8b functional unit with a 256 byte memory/register file that can also be used to hold dynamic instructions.*

### **RaPiD---Reconfigurable Pipelined Datapath**

Carl Ebeling and Darren Cronquist and Paul Franklin Proceedings of the International Conference on

Field-Programmable Logic and Applications (published as LNCS-1142), pp. 126--135, Springer, 1997  
*Early coarse-grained, domain-specific reconfigurable architecture. RaPiD has 16b functional units arranged in a 1D linear array.*

### **Programmable Active Memories: Reconfigurable Systems Come of Age**

Jean E. Vuillemin, Patrice Bertin, Didier Roncin, Mark Shand, Hervé Touati, and Philippe Boucard  
IEEE Transactions on Very Large Scale Integration (VLSI) Systems, Volume 4, Number 1, pp. 56--69, March, 1996

*One of the earliest FPGA computing systems. PAM demonstrated impressive performance from a board of FPGAs on a range of applications; the entire capacity of a PAM board is smaller than today's midrange FPGAs.*

## 1997

### **Signal Processing at 250 MHz using High-Performance FPGAs**

Brian Von Herzen

Proceedings of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays, pp. 62--68, 1997  
*Early and inspiring demonstration that FPGAs can operate productively at very high clock rates by paying careful attention to spatial locality and pipelining.*

### **Reconfigurable Computing: The Solution to Low Power Programmable DSP**

Jan Rabaey

Proceedings of the 1997 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing, Volume 1, pp. 275--278, April, 1997

*Early paper making the case for the energy efficiency of reconfigurable architectures and including an early comparison of energy among processors, FPGAs, and ASICs.*

### **A Time-Multiplexed FPGA**

Steve Trimberger, Dean Carberry, Anders Johnson and Jennifer Wong

Proceedings of the IEEE Symposium on FPGAs for Custom Computing Machines, pp. 22--28, April, 1997

*How to add multicontext support to a mostly conventional FPGA architecture base.*

### **Defect Tolerance on the TERAMAC Custom Computer**

W. Bruce Culbertson, Rick Amerson, Richard Carter, Phil Kuekes, and Greg Snider  
Proceedings of the IEEE Symposium on FPGAs for Custom Computing Machines, pp. 116--123, April, 1997

*Shows how reconfigurability of the FPGA can be used to map around defects in the fabricated IC or board-level system. An early paper giving a full-system demonstration of the benefits of component-specific mapping.*

### **VPR: A New Packing, Placement, and Routing Tool for FPGA Research**

Vaughn Betz and Jonathan Rose

Proceedings of the International Conference on Field-Programmable Logic and Applications (published as LNCS-1304), pp. 213--222, Springer, 1997

*A good placer coupled with a good version of Pathfinder and targeted at Island-style FPGAs. The free availability of this high-quality tool has provided a baseline standard for FPGA architectural work for over a decade.*

## 1998

### **A New Retiming-based Technology Mapping Algorithm for LUT-based FPGAs**

Peichen Pan and Chih-Chang Lin

Proceedings of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays, pp. 35--42, February, 1998

*Optimally solve LUT mapping and retiming simultaneously; there are so few things we can solve optimally, and so few things we can afford to address together, it's refreshing to see formulations where you can provide optimal results across multiple traditional levels of decomposition. As with flowmap, there are later papers which take this further and provide more efficient and general solutions, but the earlier papers introduce the cleanest problems and key ideas.*

### **How Much Logic Should Go in an FPGA Logic Block?**

Vaughn Betz and Jonathan Rose

IEEE Design and Test of Computers, Volume 15, Number 1, pp. 10--15, 1998

*A paper explaining the move to ``Island-Style" FPGAs. Why do we use clusters with multiple LUTs?*

## 1999

### **Architecture and CAD for Deep-Submicron FPGAs**

Vaughn Betz, Jonathan Rose, and Alexander Marquardt

Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1999

*Classic book on FPGA architecture and CAD. Describes VPR and island style FPGAs. While the technology is dated, this book provides the best single introduction to FPGA organization and implementation issues as well as a description of the popular clustering, placement, and routing algorithms using for physical mapping of designs to FPGAs.*

### **Balancing Interconnect and Computation in Reconfigurable Computing Array (or, why you don't really want 100% LUT utilization)**

André DeHon

Proceedings of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays, pp. 69--78, February, 1999

*Since interconnect is the dominant area (and delay and energy) contributor on FPGAs, architectural optimizations which try to provide adequate interconnect to use all the logic may quite inefficient; this paper turns the question around and asks how the two should be balanced together. This provides a clean, parameterized formulation of this tradeoff.*

### **FPGA Routing Architecture: Segmentation and Buffering to Optimize Speed and Density**

Vaughn Betz and Jonathan Rose

Proceedings of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays, pp. 59--68,

February, 1999

*Why FPGA tracks are segmented, and details on the tradeoffs involved.*

### **HSRA: High-Speed, Hierarchical Synchronous Reconfigurable Array**

William Tsu, Kip Macy, Atul Joshi, Randy Huang, Norman Walker, Tony Tung, Omid Rowhani, Varghese George, John Wawrzynek, and André DeHon

Proceedings of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays, pp. 125--134--78, February, 1999

*Why should an FPGA run slower than a processor? Shows how adding pipelining to interconnect allows tools to target high-throughput operations.*

## 2000

### **The Density Advantage of Configurable Computing**

André DeHon

IEEE Computer, Volume 33, Number 4, pp. 41--49, 2000

*Broad-audience article comparing FPGA, processor, and custom logic densities for accelerating computing applications.*

### **The Garp Architecture and C Compiler**

Timothy Callahan and John Hauser and John Wawrzynek

IEEE Computer, Volume 33, Number 4, pp. 62--69, 2000

*Details one of the earliest architectures for using a reconfigurable array as a coprocessor attached to a microprocessor, including a compiler capable of automatically extracting application kernels for execution on the reconfigurable array.*

### **PipeRench: a reconfigurable architecture and compiler**

Seth C. Goldstein, Herman Schmit, Mihai Budiu, Srihari Cadambi, Matthew Moe, and R. Reed Taylor

IEEE Computer, Volume 33, Number 4, pp. 70--77, 2000

*Coarse-grained reconfigurable with a virtual pipeline model that allows hardware scaling and fast application mapping.*

### **Building a RISC System in an FPGA**

Jan Gray

In Circuit Cellar Ink, Number 116--118, March, April, May, 2000

*Tutorial on building custom processors optimized for implementation on FPGAs*

## 2001

### **Pilchard—A Reconfigurable Computing Platform with Memory Slot Interface**

P. H. W. Leong, M. P. Leong, O. Y. H. Cheung, T. Tung, C. M. Kwok, M. Y. Wong, and K. H. Lee

Proceedings of the IEEE Symposium on Field-Programmable Custom Computing Machines, pp. 170--179, April, 2001

*A reconfigurable computing platform with a memory slot interface to improve transfer latency. A*

*similar approach is used in DRC machines.*

## 2002

### **Reconfigurable Computing: a Survey of Systems and Software**

Katherine Compton and Scott Hauck

ACM Computing Surveys, Volume 34, Number 2, pp. 171---210, 2002

*An excellent survey paper on reconfigurable computing.*

## 2004

### **FPGAs vs. CPUs: Trends in Peak Floating-Point Performance**

Keith Underwood

Proceedings of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays, pp. 171--180, February, 2004

*Article pointing out that FPGA performance on floating point was catching up with microprocessors and on track to surpass microprocessor floating-point performance for many tasks.*

### **Directional and Single-Driver Wires in FPGA Interconnect**

Guy Lemieux, Edmund Lee, and Marvin Tom and Anthony Yu

Proceedings of the International Conference on Field-Programmable Technology, pp. 41--48, December, 2004

**Why it no longer makes sense to have mult-driver, bidirectional wires.**

## 2005

### **The Stratix II Logic and Routing Architecture**

David Lewis, Elias Ahmed, Gregg Baeckler, Vaughn Betz, Mark Bourgeault, David Cashman, David Galloway, Mike Hutton, Chris Lane, Andy Lee, Paul Leventis, Sandy Marquardt, Cameron McClintock, Ketan Padalia, Bruce Pedersen, Giles Powell, Boris Ratchev, Srinivas Reddy, Jay Schleicher, Kevin Stevens, Richard Yuan, Richard Cliff and Jonathan Rose

Proceedings of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays, pp. 14--20, February, 2005

*A contemporary FPGA architecture.*

### **BEE2: A High-End Reconfigurable Computing System**

Chen Chang, John Wawrzynek, and Robert W. Brodersen

IEEE Design and Test of Computers, Volume 22, Number 2, pp. 114---125, 2005

*A contemporary reconfigurable computing platform.*

### **Dynamic voltage scaling for commercial FPGAs**

C. T. Chow, L. S. M. Tsui, Philip H. W. Leong, Wayne Luk, and Steve J. E. Wilton

Proceedings of the International Conference on Field-Programmable Technology, pp. 173--180, December, 2005

*Shows how to exploit dynamic voltage scaling on off-the-shelf FPGAs.*

### **Reconfigurable Computing: Architectures and Design Methods**

T.J. Todman, G.A. Constantinides, S.J.E. Wilton, O. Mencer, W. Luk, and P.Y.K. Cheung  
Computers and Digital Techniques, IEE Proceedings, Volume 152, Number 2, pp. 193---207, March, 2005

*A recent survey paper on reconfigurable computing platforms and design with a wealth of references.*

## 2006

### **Stream Computations Organized for Reconfigurable Execution**

André DeHon, Yury Markovsky, Eylon Caspi, Michael Chu, Randy Huang, Stylianos Perissakis, Laura Pozzi, Joseph Yeh, and John Wawrzynek

Journal of Microprocessors and Microsystems, Volume 30, Number 6, pp. 334--354, September, 2006

*Scalable compute model for reconfigurable systems based on stream-connected concurrent operators. Illustrates how we can design applications at a high level and efficiently and automatically map them to physical hardware platforms with a wide-range capacities.*

### **FPGA Design Automation: A Survey**

Deming Chen, Jason Cong, and Peichen Pan

In Foundations and Trends in Electronic Design Automation, Volume 1, Number 3, pp. 195--330, November, 2006

*Modern survey of FPGA CAD algorithms.*

## 2007

### **Measuring the Gap Between FPGAs and ASICs**

Ian Kuon and Jonathan Rose

IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems, Volume 26, Number 2, pp. 203--215, February, 2007

*Modern effort to quantify the relative area, power, and delay of FPGAs compared to ASICs.*

### **RAMP: Research Accelerator for Multiple Processors**

John Wawrzynek, David Patterson, Mark Oskin, Shih-Lien Lu, Christoforos Kozyrakis, James C. Hoe, Derek Chiou, and Krste Asanovic

IEEE Micro, Volume 27, Number 2, pp. 46---57, 2007

*An important, modern reconfigurable platform for emulation and simulation. With the growth in FPGA capacity, this effort can contemplate the emulation of systems containing hundreds to thousands of processor cores, where each FPGA is modeling several processors.*

### **FPGA Architecture: Survey and Challenges**

Ian Kuon, Russell Tessier, and Jonathan Rose

Foundations and Trends in Electronic Design Automation, Volume 2, Number 2, pp. 135--253, 2007  
*Modern survey of FPGA Architecture.*

## 2008

### **Reconfigurable Computing: The Theory and Practice of FPGA-Based Computation**

Scott Hauck and André DeHon

Elsevier, 2008

*Comprehensive book that covers all aspects of computing with FPGAs and FPGA-like components including device architecture, programming approaches, CAD flows, design issues, and sample applications.*

### **A Desktop Computer with a Reconfigurable Pentium**

Shih-Lien L. Lu and Peter Yiannacouras and Taeweon Suh and Rolf Kassa and Michael Konow

Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems, Volume 1, Number 1, March, 2008

*Demonstration that a Pentium processor can be implemented on less than half of a modern FPGA.*

## 2009

### **VPR 5.0: FPGA CAD and Architecture Exploration Tools with Single-Driver Routing, Heterogeneity and Process Scaling**

Jason Luu, Ian Kuon, Peter Jamieson, Ted Campbell, Andy Ye, Wei Mark Fang, and Jonathan Rose  
Proceedings of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays, pp. 133--142,  
February, 2009

*Update of key open-source physical design tool including updated studies on LUT size, cluster size, and segmentation.*

# FPGA 20 Reading List

## Highlighting Significant Contributions from 20 Years of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays (1992–2011)

For the 20th anniversary of the International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays in 2012, we have assembled a special volume to highlight the most significant papers from the conferences. We highlight 25 papers across all years and major FPGA topics that best exemplify the contributions from the conference. Compared to the 400–500 papers that have appeared in the conference, 25 papers will represent roughly 5% of all the papers published in the conference to date.

Listed below are the 25 papers. Linked for each paper is a one-page endorsement written by an expert in the field that captures the historical context in which the paper was written and offers a retrospective view on its significance. A URL link to the original paper is provided at the bottom of each endorsement.

### 1994

#### **Unifying FPGAs and SIMD Arrays**

Michael Bolotski, André DeHon, Thomas F. Knight, Jr.

Architecture

[Endorsement by: Jonathan Rose](#)

### 1995

#### **PathFinder: A Negotiation-Based Performance-Driven Router for FPGAs**

Larry McMurchie and Carl Ebeling

Computer-Aided Design

[Endorsement by Sinan Kaptanoglu](#)

#### **Simultaneous Depth and Area Minimization in LUT-based FPGA Mapping**

Jason Cong and Yean-Yow Hwang

Computer-Aided Design

[Endorsement by Eugene Ding](#)

## 1996

### **DPGA Utilization and Application**

André DeHon

Applications

[Endorsement by John Wawrzynek](#)

## 1997

### **Signal Processing at 250 MHz using High-Performance FPGA's**

Brian Von Herzen

Applications

[Endorsement by André DeHon and Steve Trimberger](#)

## 1998

### **A survey of CORDIC algorithms for FPGA based computers**

Ray Andraka

Applications

[Endorsement by Paul Chow](#)

### **Managing Pipeline-Reconfigurable FPGAs**

Srihari Cadambi, Jeffery Weener, Seth Copen Goldstein, Herman Schmit, Donald E. Thomas

Reconfigurable Computing

[Endorsement by Katherine Compton and André DeHon](#)

## 1999

### **Balancing Interconnect and Computation in a Reconfigurable Computing Array (or, why you don't really want 100% LUT utilization)**

André DeHon

Architecture

[Endorsement by Mike Hutton](#)

### **Cut Ranking and Pruning: Enabling a General and Efficient FPGA Mapping Solution**

Jason Cong, Chang Wu, Yuzheng Ding

Computer-Aided Design

[Endorsement by Steve Wilton](#)

### **FPGA Routing Architecture: Segmentation and Buffering to Optimize Speed and Density**

Vaughn Betz, Jonathan Rose

Architecture

[Endorsement by Carl Ebeling](#)

### **HSRA: High-Speed, Hierarchical Synchronous Reconfigurable Array**

William Tsu, Kip Macy, Atul Joshi, Randy Huang, Norman Walker, Tony Tung, Omid Rowhani,  
Varghese George, John Wawrzynek, André DeHon  
Architecture

[Endorsement by Carl Ebeling](#)

### **Using Cluster-Based Logic Blocks and Timing-Driven Packing to Improve FPGA Speed and Density**

Alexander (Sandy) Marquardt, Vaughn Betz, Jonathan Rose  
Computer-Aided Design

[Endorsement by Steve Wilton](#)

## 2000

### **Automatic Generation of FPGA Routing Architectures from High-Level Descriptions**

Vaughn Betz, Jonathan Rose  
Computer-Aided Design

[Endorsement by Scott Hauck](#)

### **The Effect of LUT and Cluster Size on Deep-Submicron FPGA Performance and Density**

Elias Ahmed, Jonathan Rose  
Architecture

[Endorsement by Mike Hutton](#)

### **Timing-Driven Placement for FPGAs**

Alexander (Sandy) Marquardt, Vaughn Betz, Jonathan Rose  
Computer-Aided Design

[Endorsement by Jason Cong](#)

## 2001

### **Using Sparse Crossbars within LUT Clusters**

Guy Lemieux, David Lewis  
Architecture

[Endorsement by Sinan Kaptanoglu](#)

## 2002

### **Dynamic Power Consumption in Virtex™ -II FPGA Family**

Li Shang, Alireza Kaviani, Kusuma Bathala  
Circuits

[Endorsement by Russ Tessier](#)

**On the Sensitivity of FPGA Architectural Conclusions to Experimental Assumptions, Tools, and Techniques**

Andy Yan, Rebecca Cheng, Steven J.E. Wilton  
Architecture

[Endorsement by Katherine Compton](#)

## 2003

**The Stratix™ Routing and Logic Architecture**

David Lewis, Vaughn Betz, David Jefferson, Andy Lee, Chris Lane, Paul Leventis, Sandy Marquardt, Cameron McClintock, Bruce Pedersen, Giles Powell, Srinivas Reddy, Chris Wysocki, Richard Cliff, Jonathan Rose  
Architecture

[Endorsement by Herman Schmit](#)

## 2004

**Active Leakage Power Optimization for FPGAs**

Jason H. Anderson, Farid N. Najm, Tim Tuan  
Circuits

[Endorsement by Russ Tessier](#)

**FPGAs vs. CPUs: Trends in Peak Floating-Point Performance**

Keith Underwood  
Reconfigurable Computing

[Endorsement by Paul Chow](#)

**Nanowire-Based Sublithographic Programmable Logic Arrays**

André DeHon, Michael J. Wilson  
Architecture

[Endorsement by Deming Chen](#)

## 2006

**Measuring the Gap Between FPGAs and ASICs**

Ian Kuon, Jonathan Rose  
Architecture

[Endorsement by Herman Schmit](#)

## 2008

## **High-Quality, Deterministic Parallel Placement for FPGAs on Commodity Hardware**

Adrian Ludwin, Vaughn Betz, Ketan Padalia

Computer-Aided Design

[Endorsement by Jonathan Rose](#)

# 2010

## **Efficient Multi-Ported Memories for FPGAs**

Charles Eric LaForest, J. Gregory Steffan

Applications

[Endorsement by Scott Hauck](#)

[Foreword and all endorsements as a single PDF](#)

# FCCM 20 Reading List

## Highlighting Significant Contributions from 20 Years of the IEEE International Symposium on Field-Programmable Custom Computing Machines (1993–2013)

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Listed below are the 25 papers. Linked for each paper is a one-page endorsement written by an expert in the field that captures the historical context in which the paper was written and offers a retrospective view on its significance. A URL link to the original paper is provided at the bottom of each endorsement.

### 1993

#### **Searching Genetic Databases on Splash 2**

Dzung T. Hoang  
Applications

[Endorsement by Nicholas Weaver](#)

#### **Virtual Wires: Overcoming Pin Limitations in FPGA-based Logic Emulators**

Jonathan Babb, Russell Tessier, Anant Agarwal  
Architecture and Technology

[Endorsement by Steve Trimberger](#)

### 1995

#### **A Dynamic Instruction Set Computer**

Michael J. Wirthlin, Brad L. Hutchings  
Run-Time Systems and Run-Time Configuration

[Endorsement by Katherine Morrow](#)

### 1996

### **Configurable Computing Solutions for Automatic Target Recognition**

John Villasenor, Brian Schoner, Kang-Ngee Chia, Charles Zapata, Hea Joung Kim, Chris Jones, Shane Lansing, Bill Mangione-Smith  
Applications

[Endorsement by Mark Shand](#)

### **MATRIX: A Reconfigurable Computing Architecture with Configurable Instruction Distribution and Deployable Resources**

Ethan Mirsky, André DeHon  
Architecture and Technology

[Endorsement by Paul Chow](#)

### **OneChip: An FPGA Processor with Reconfigurable Logic**

Ralph D. Wittig, Paul Chow  
Architecture and Technology

[Endorsement by Jonathan Babb](#)

## 1997

### **A Time-Multiplexed FPGA**

Steve Trimberger, Dean Carberry, Anders Johnson, Jennifer Wong  
Architecture and Technology

[Endorsement by Viktor K. Prasanna](#)

### **Defect Tolerance on the Teramac Custom Computer**

Bruce Culbertson, Rick Amerson, Richard J. Carter, Philip Kuekes, Greg Snider  
Architecture and Technology

[Endorsement by André DeHon](#)

### **Garp: A MIPS Processor with a Reconfigurable Coprocessor**

John Hauser, John Wawrzynek  
Architecture and Technology

[Endorsement by Mike Wirthlin](#)

### **Incremental Reconfiguration for Pipelined Applications**

Herman Schmit  
Run-Time Systems and Run-Time Configuration

[Endorsement by André DeHon](#)

### **The Chimaera Reconfigurable Functional Unit**

Scott Hauck, Thomas Fry, Matthew Hosler, Jeffrey Kao  
Architecture and Technology

[Endorsement by Russell Tessier](#)

# 1998

## **Configuration Compression for the XC6200 FPGA**

Scott Hauck, Zhiyuan Li, Eric Schwabe

Tools

[Endorsement by André DeHon](#)

## **Accelerating Boolean satisfiability with configurable hardware**

Peixin Zhong, Margaret Martonosi, Pranav Ashar, Sharad Malik

Architecture and Technology

[Endorsement by Miriam Leeser](#)

# 1999

## **A CAD Suite for High-Performance FPGA Design**

Brad Hutchings, Peter Bellows, Joseph Hawkins, Scott Hemmert, Brent Nelson, Mike Rytting

Languages and Compute Models

[Endorsement by Mike Butts](#)

## **Parallelizing Applications into Silicon**

Jonathan Babb, Martin Rinard, Csaba Andras Moritz, Walter Lee, Matthew Frank, Rajeev Barua,

Saman Amarasinghe

Tools

[Endorsement by Satnam Singh](#)

# 2000

## **Stream-Oriented FPGA Computing in the Stream-C High-Level Language**

Maya Gokhale, Jan Stone, Jeff Arnold, Mirek Kalinowski

Languages and Compute Models

[Endorsement by Wayne Luk](#)

## **Configuration Caching Management Techniques for Reconfigurable Computing**

Zhiyuan Li, Katherine Compton, Scott Hauck

Run-Time Systems and Run-Time Configuration

[Endorsement by Herman Schmit](#)

## **A MATLAB Compiler for Distributed, Heterogeneous, Reconfigurable Computing Systems**

Prithviraj Banerjee, U. Nagaraj Shenoy, Alok Choudhary, Scott Hauck, Christopher Bachmann, Malay

Haldar, Pramod Joisha, Alex Jones, Abhay Kanhare, Anshuman Nayak, Suresh Periyacheri, Michael

Walkden, David Zaretsky

Languages and Compute Models

[Endorsement by Russell Tessier](#)

## 2001

### **Fast Regular Expression Matching Using FPGAs**

Reetinder Sidhu, Viktor K. Prasanna

Applications

[Endorsement by Brad Hutchings](#)

### **Pilchard—A Reconfigurable Computing Platform with Memory Slot Interface**

Philip H. W. Leong, Monk-Ping Leong, Ocean Y. H. Cheung, Tung Tung, Chung-Man Kwok, Ming-Yee Wong, Kin-Hong Lee

Architecture and Technology

[Endorsement by Peter Cheung](#)

## 2002

### **Assisting Network Intrusion Detection with Reconfigurable Hardware**

Brad Hutchings, Rob Franklin, Daniel Carver

Applications

[Endorsement by Gordon Brebner](#)

## 2004

### **Closing the gap: CPU and FPGA Trends in sustainable floating-Point BLAS performance**

Keith Underwood, K. Scott Hemmert

Applications

[Endorsement by Kenneth Pocek](#)

### **Reconfigurable Molecular Dynamics Simulator**

Navid Azizi, Ian Kuon, Aaron Egier, Ahmad Darabiha, Paul Chow

Applications

[Endorsement by Philip H. W. Leong](#)

## 2006

### **Packet Switched vs. Time Multiplexed FPGA Overlay Networks**

Nachiket Kapre, Nikil Mehta, Michael deLorimier, Raphael Rubin, Henry Barnor, Michael J. Wilson, Michael Wrighton, André DeHon

Architecture and Technology

[Endorsement by Russell Tessier](#)

## 2007

### **A Structure Object Programming Model, Architecture, Chip, and Tools for Reconfigurable Computing**

Mike Butts, Anthony Mark Jones, Paul Wasson  
Languages and Compute Models

[Endorsement by Maya B. Gokhale](#)

[Foreword and all endorsements as a single PDF](#)

FCCM20 Survey Article: [Birth and Adolescence of Reconfigurable Computing: A Survey of the First 20 Years of Field-Programmable Custom Computing Machines](#)

# FPL 25 Reading List

## Highlighting Significant Contributions from 25 Years of the International Conference on Field Programmable Logic and Applications (1991–2014)

The first International Conference on Field-Programmable Logic and Applications (FPL) was held in 1991 at Oxford University. In the ensuing years, it has become the largest meeting on field-programmable gate array (FPGA) technologies and systems, and many important contributions have been published at the conference. Below are listed the most significant contributions from 1991 to 2014. The selection was made by an international Significant Papers Committee (SPC), as described in [this article](#), where the endorsements are detailed.

### 1993

#### **Dynamic reconfiguration of FPGAs**

Patrick Lysaght and John Dunlop

*Dynamic Reconfiguration*

### 1995

#### **[An assessment of the suitability of FPGA-based systems for use in digital signal processing](#)**

Russell J. Petersen, Brad L. Hutchings

*Applications and Benchmarks*

### 1996

#### **[RaPiD - reconfigurable pipelined datapath](#)**

C. Ebeling, D.C. Cronquist and P. Franklin

*Architecture*

#### **[A virtual hardware operating system for the Xilinx XC6200](#)**

C. Ebeling, D.C. Cronquist, P. Franklin

*Dynamic Reconfiguration*

### 1997

### **VPR: A new packing, placement and routing tool for FPGA research**

Vaughn Betz and Jonathan Rose

*Design Methods and Tools*

## 1999

### **SONIC - a plug-in architecture for video processing**

Simon D. Haynes, Peter Y. K. Cheung,  
Wayne Luk, John Stone

*Applications and Benchmarks*

## 2000

### **Multitasking on FPGA Coprocessors**

Harald Simmler, L. Levinson and Reinhard Männer

*Applications and Benchmarks*

### **Stream Computations Organized for Reconfigurable Execution (SCORE)**

Eylon Caspi, Michael Chu, Randy Huang, Joseph Yeh, John Wawrzynek and André DeHon

*Architecture*

### **StReAm: Object-Oriented Programming of Stream Architectures Using PAM-Blox**

Oskar Mencer, Heiko Hübert, Martin Morf and Michael J. Flynn

*Design Methods and Tools*

## 2002

### **A Flexible Power Model for FPGAs**

Kara K. W. Poon, Andy Yan, Steven J. E. Wilton

*Architecture*

### **Granidt: Towards Gigabit Rate Network Intrusion Detection Technology**

Maya Gokhale, Dave Dubois, Andy Dubois, Mike Boorman, Steve Poole, Vic Hogsett

*Security and Network-on-Chip*

## 2003

### **A Smith-Waterman Systolic Cell**

Chi Wai Yu, K. H. Kwong, Kin-Hong Lee, Philip H. W. Leong

*Applications and Benchmarks*

### **ADRES: An Architecture with Tightly Coupled VLIW Processor and Coarse-Grained Reconfigurable Matrix**

Bingfeng Mei, Serge Vernalde, Diederik Verkest, Hugo De Man, Rudy Lauwereins

**Virtualizing Hardware with Multi-context Reconfigurable Arrays**

Rolf Enzler, Christian Plessl, Marco Platzner

*Dynamic Reconfiguration*

**Networks on Chip as Hardware Components of an OS for Reconfigurable Systems**

Théodore Marescaux, Jean-Yves Mignolet, Andrei Bartic, W. Moffat, Diederik Verkest, Serge Vernalde, Rudy Lauwereins

*Security and Network-on-Chip*

**Fast, Large-Scale String Match for a 10Gbps FPGA-Based Network Intrusion Detection**

**System**

Ioannis Sourdis, Dionisios N. Pnevmatikatos

*Security and Network-on-Chip*

## 2004

**A Dual-VDD Low Power FPGA Architecture**

Aman Gayasen, K. Lee, Narayanan Vijaykrishnan, Mahmut T. Kandemir, Mary Jane Irwin, Tim Tuan

*Architecture*

**The Impact of Pipelining on Energy per Operation in Field-Programmable Gate Arrays**

Steven J. E. Wilton, Su-Shin Ang and Wayne Luk

*Design Methods and Tools*

## 2005

**Context Saving and Restoring for Multitasking in Reconfigurable Systems**

Heiko Kalte and Mario Porrmann

*Dynamic Reconfiguration*

## 2006

**Enhanced Architectures, Design Methodologies and CAD Tools for Dynamic**

**Reconfiguration of Xilinx FPGAs**

Patrick Lysaght, Brandon Blodget, Jeff Mason, Jay Young and Brendan Bridgford

*Design Methods and Tools*

## 2007

**Physical Unclonable Functions, FPGAs and Public-Key Crypto for IP Protection**

Jorge Guajardo, Sandeep S. Kumar, Geert Jan Schrijena and Pim Tuyls

## 2008

### **ReCoBus-Builder - A novel tool and technique to build statically and dynamically reconfigurable systems for FPGAs**

Dirk Koch, Christian Beckhoff and Jürgen Teich

*Dynamic Reconfiguration*

## 2009

### **Performance comparison of FPGA, GPU and CPU in image processing**

Shuichi Asano, Tsutomu Maruyama and Yoshiki Yamaguchi

*Applications and Benchmarks*

### **FPGA partial reconfiguration via configuration scrubbing**

Jonathan Heiner, Benjamin Sellers, Michael J. Wirthlin and Jeff Kalb

*Dynamic Reconfiguration*

## 2010

### **FPGA Implementations of the Round Two SHA-3 Candidates**

Brian Baldwin, Andrew Byrne, Liang Lu, Mark Hamilton, Neil Hanley, Mire O'Neill, William P. Marnane

*Applications and Benchmarks*

## 2013

### **Accelerating Solvers for Global Atmospheric Equations Through Mixed-Precision Data Flow Engine**

Lin Gan, Haohuan Fu, Wayne Luk, Chao Yang, Wei Xue, Xiaomeng Huang, Youhui Zhang, Guangwen Yang

*Applications and Benchmarks*

### **The Power of Communication: Energy-Efficient NoCs for FPGAs**

Mohamed Abdelfattah and Vaughn Betz

*Security and Network-on-Chip*